## Informing the Development of Parkinson's Disease Therapeutics Dustin Heiden School of Medicine







## The Social Burden of Parkinson's Disease

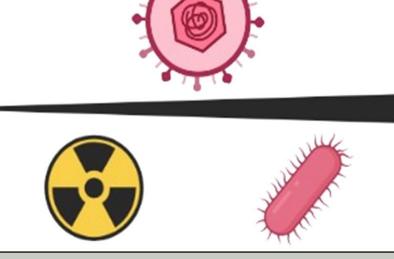
- Parkinson's Disease (PD) affects about 1 million people in the US, with cases projected to double by 2030.
- The economic burden of PD in the US is currently \$52 billion/year.
- Non-medical costs of PD is \$10,000/individual per year and is not covered by insurance.

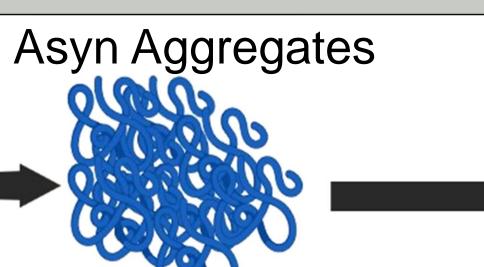


#### What Causes Parkinson's Disease?

- PD development is characterized by the aggregation of the neuron-specific protein, alpha synuclein, in the brain.
- Alpha synuclein (Asyn) aggregation is induced by many factors including viral infection and inflammation (below).

Asyn X SU





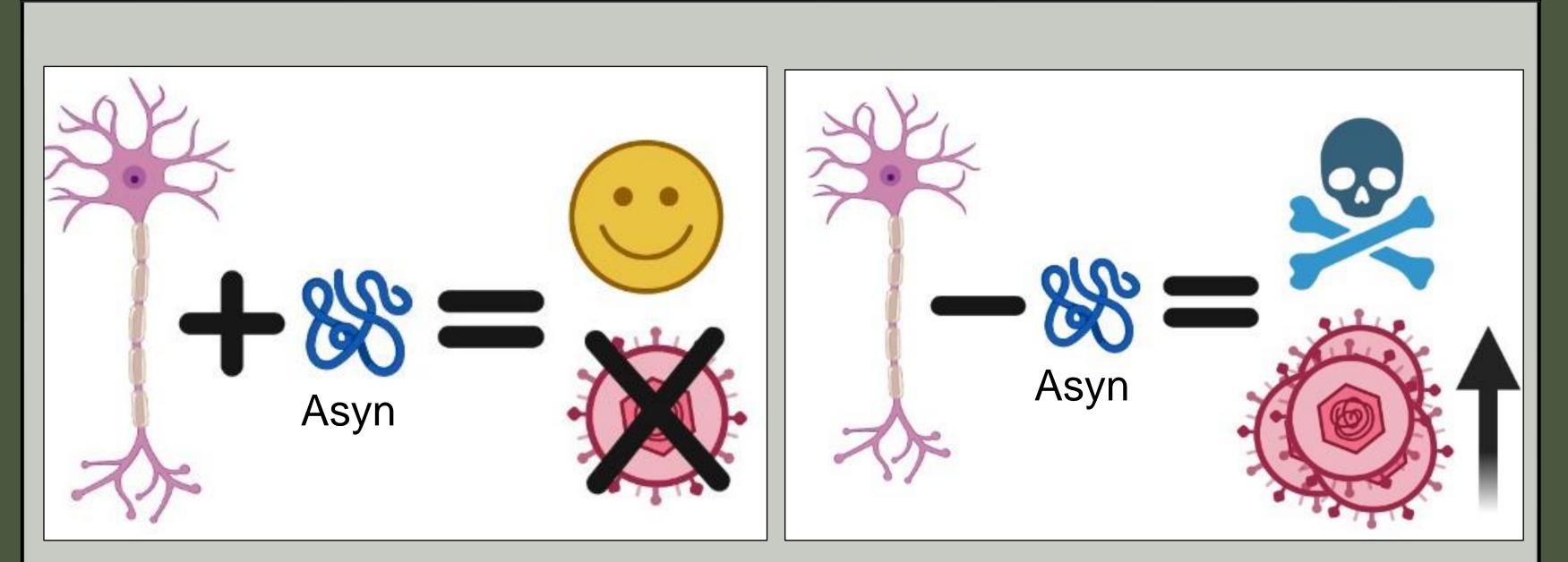
University of Colorado Anschutz Medical Campus **Dept. of Immunology and Microbiology** 



# **INCIDENCE RATE OF PARKINSON'S DISEASE INCREASES IN THE U.S.** MINUTES, SOMEONE NEW PD INCIDENCE THAN PREVIOUS ESTIMATES



### Alpha Synuclein and Viral Infections



- Neurons lacking alpha synuclein have more viral particles and succumb to viral infection.
- Alpha synuclein supports anti-viral, inflammatory pathways in neurons.

### **Future Therapeutics**

- There are currently no medical interventions that halt the development of PD or cure PD.
- Our research suggests that future PD therapeutics should target inflammatory pathways to reduce alpha synuclein aggregation in the brain.

